



University of Isfahan English Proficiency Test (UIEPT) 17 Azar 1401

دوره 64 برگزاری آزمون بسندگی زبان انگلیسی دانشگاه اصفهان





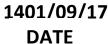




80 Questions + 1 Essay Topic

11 PAGES

120 MINUTES











نكات مهم أزمون:

1) كليه پاسخها بايد در پاسخنامه علامت زده شود.



- 2) پاسخ سؤالات باید با مداد مشکی نرم و پررنگ در بیضی مربوط مطابق نمونه صحیح علامت گذاری شود.
 - 3) لطفا در دفترچه سؤالات و ذیل پاسخنامه، کلیه مشخصات خواسته شده را درج و امضا نمایید.
 - 4) این آزمون نمره منفی ندارد.
 - 5) زمان آزمون 120 دقیقه می باشد.
- 6) تعداد سوالات 80 سوال به اضافه بخش نوشتاری می باشد. همه سوالات بخشهای شنیداری، گرامر، واژگان و درک مطلب نمره مساوی دارد. هر سوال 1/13 نمره از 90 دارد. بخش نوشتاری 10 نمره از 100 نمره دارد.
 - 7) نمره كلي آزمون از 100 محاسبه مي شود: 100 = 10+ 80×1/13=90 (7
- 8) آزمون شامل <u>سوالات</u> شنیداری (15 سوال)، گرامر (25 سوال)، واژگان (15 سوال) و درک مطلب (25 سوال) و نوشتار (یک موضوع انتخابی از دو موضوع داده شده) می باشد. برای بخش نوشتار، باید حدود 150 کلمه در مدت 20 دقیقه در باره موضوع داده شده نوشته شود.
- 9) دفترچه سؤالات، بدون احتساب صفحه حاضر، <u>11 صفحه</u> دارد. یک برگ پاسخنامه برای سوالات چهارگزینه ای و یک برگ پاسخنامه بخش نوشتاری نیز داده خواهد شد. پاسخنامه اضافی نوشتاری تحویل نخواهد شد ولی در صورت نیاز می توانید از صفحه پشت پاسخنامه نوشتاری استفاده کنید. از پشت صفحه دفترچه سوالات نیز می توانید به عنوان پیش نویس استفاده کنید.
 - 10) نمرات به صورت کارنامه تا ساعت 18 روز شنبه 19 آذر 1401، در سایت مرکز زبان آموزی به نشانی ulc.ui.ac.ir اعلام خواهد شد.
- 11) هرگونه <u>نظر</u> در خصوص اَزمون و یا تذکر اشکال احتمالی را می توانید به ایمیل رسمی مرکز زبان اَموزی به نشانی ulc.ui.ac.ir@gmail.com ارسال فرمایید.
 - 12) به عنوان نمونه سؤال، در این نوبت آزمون، پس از تحویل پاسخنامه، می توانید دفتر چه سؤالات را به همراه خود ببرید.
 - 13) کلید اولیه سوالات پس از آزمون در سایت مرکز زبان آموزی قرار می گیرد. اگر در هنگام آزمون، پاسخ هر سوال را علاوه بر درج در پاسخنامه، در کنار هر سوال هم بگذارید، پس از آزمون هم می توانید نمره خود را محاسبه نمایید و هم اشکالات خود را ملاحظه نمایید. این امر جنبه یادگیری هم دارد.
 - 14) برای شما داوطلبین گرامی شرکت در این آزمون، آرزوی موفقیت داریم.

تا ئسمارە	از ئسماره	تعداد سؤال	مواد امتحانی
15	1	15	شنیداری
40	16	25	گرامر
55	41	15	واژگان
80	56	25	درک مطلب
	بخش E	یک موضوع از دو موضوع داده شده	نوشتاری

نام و نام خانوادگی:
شماره دانشجویی:
رشته/گرایش تحصیلی:
دانشگاه/دانشکده:

For more information on the exam, you may visit our official website: ulc.ui.ac.ir

Part A: Listening

Listen and mark your answers to questions 1-15 in the answer sheet. The audio will be played *only once*.

به فایل صوتی با دق*ت گوش* دهید و پاسخ سؤالات 1 تا 15 را در پاسخنامه علامت بزنید. فایل صوتی *تنها یک بار* یخش خواهد شد

Section A: Questions 1-5.

1) What is the main topic of the discussion?

- a) A comparison of diel vertical migration and reverse migration
- b) Why some organisms use diel vertical migration
- c) The relationship between size and hunting behavior in ocean animals
- d) How scientists discovered diet vertical migration

2) Why does the student say this? "It's just...well, earlier you mentioned the term diel?"

- a) To ask about the origins of the word "diel"
- b) To show that she understands the concept
- c) To suggest that the professor's definition was incomplete
- d) To find out the correct pronunciation of a word

3) Why does the professor mention squid?

- a) To name a predator that typically hunts during the day
- b) To describe an animal that lives in shallow waters
- c) To give an example of an organism that uses diet vertical migration
- d) To suggest that few animals use diet vertical migration

4) What does the professor say about reverse migration?

- a) It doesn't occur as often as diel vertical migration.
- b) It Is more common in lakes than it is in the ocean.
- c) Some animals use both reverse migration and diet vertical migration.
- d) Many scientists don't think it exists.

5) Based on the information in the discussion, what can be inferred about aquatic predators?

- a) They hunt primarily by using their sense of sight.
- b) They don't follow their prey's migration patterns.
- c) They are less vulnerable to sunlight than their prey is.
- d) They often prey on creatures that use reverse migration.

Section A: Questions 6-15.

6) What describes the man?

- a) He enjoys sports.
- c) He doesn't want to lose.

- b) He doesn't like his team.
- d) He is not athletic.

7) What would the woman suggest?

- a) Wait for better weather.
- c) Skate with a friend.

- b) Don't skate so early.
- d) Buy a new pair of skates.

		tion take pla	acc.		
a) at a restaura	ant b) in a	kitchen	c) at a theat	er d) at	a grocery store
9) What does	the woman n	nean?			
•	ver seen the ma		b) She does	n't know anv E	uropean history.
*	e man were cla			n't remember th	•
0) 2110 0110 0110		55 11000 5.			
10) Whom is	the soccer bal	ll for?			
a) Jeremy's br	other b) Jero	emy c) tl	he woman	d) the man	
11) What doe	es the woman	sav about th	e man's call?		
a) She's glad h				he thought he v	vould call
	because he di	dn't call		_	I that he didn't call.
c) She's angry	occause ne un	un t can.	u) Si	ne doesn't mine	t that he didn't can.
12) Where do	es this conve	rsation prob	ably take place	?	
a) in an airpla	ne b) in a	a truck	c) at a sport	ing event d) in	a department store
12) W/L - 4 - 3	na 4h o	aha4 1-1- 4	ogt mog14=9		
,	es the man say			another chance	to take the test
,			He doesn't have		to take the test.
c) He plans or	1 taking the tes	τagaın. d) l	He is satisfied w	ith the score.	
14) Where do	es this conve	sation prob	ably take place	?	
a) in the wood		-	t a soccer game		a restaurant
a) She found a	a great parking	-	-	was wonderfuld not find the p	
a) She found a c) She didn't e	a great parking enjoy the trip.	place.	b) The park		
a) She found a c) She didn't e	a great parking	place.	b) The park		
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B Section	a great parking enjoy the trip. Gramn on 1. Read	place. nar each test it	b) The park d) She could	d not find the particle of the	lace r the questions b
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B Section choose on yo	a great parking enjoy the trip. Gramn on 1. Read	nar each test it wer (a), (b	b) The park d) She could	d not find the particle of the	lace r the questions b
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B Section choose	a great parking enjoy the trip. Gramn on 1. Read on the ansing the ansi	place. nar each test it wer (a), (beheet.	b) The park d) She could	d not find the particle of the	lace r the questions b
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B Section choose on you	a great parking enjoy the trip. Gramn on 1. Read on the ansing the ansi	place. nar each test it wer (a), (beheet.	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d).	d not find the particle of the	lace r the questions b
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B Section choose on you 16) Thank you	a great parking enjoy the trip. Gramn on 1. Read of sing the ansour answer s	place. nar each test it wer (a), (beheet.	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d).	d not find the particle of the	r the questions b the correct choic
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B Section choose on you 16) Thank you a) to tell	a great parking enjoy the trip. Gramn on 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer sour by tell	place. Peach test if wer (a), (b) sheet. Ow to get the c) telling	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d).	and answer	r the questions b the correct choic
Part B Section choose on you a) to tell She found a condition of the choose on you also to tell Thank you can't	a great parking enjoy the trip. Gramn on 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer source sourc	place. Peach test if wer (a), (b) sheet. Ow to get the c) telling	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d).	and answer	r the questions b the correct choic
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B: Section choose on you 16) Thank you a) to tell 17) You can't a) do	ca great parking enjoy the trip. Cramn On 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer sour answer sour the bound the	each test it wer (a), (be sheet. ow to get the c) telling what I want. c) doing	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d).	and answer Then mark d) be telling	r the questions b the correct choic
Part B Section choose on your a) to tell 16) Thank you a) to tell 17) You can't a) do 18) George gets	ca great parking enjoy the trip. Cramn On 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer sour answer so the boundary of the trip.	each test in wer (a), (b) sheet. ow to get the c) telling that I want. c) doing ar.	b) The park d) She could tem carefully o), (c) or (d). تشخیص گزینه <u>صح</u>	and answer Then mark d) be telling d) that I do	r the questions b the correct choic
Part B Section choose on your a) to tell 16) Thank you a) to tell 17) You can't a) do 18) George gets	ca great parking enjoy the trip. Cramn On 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer sour answer sour the bound the	each test in wer (a), (b) sheet. ow to get the c) telling that I want. c) doing ar.	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d).	and answer Then mark d) be telling	r the questions b the correct choic
a) She found a c) She didn't e Part B Section choose on you 16) Thank you a) to tell 17) You can't a) do 18) George get a) work	ca great parking enjoy the trip. Cramn On 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer sour answer so the boundary of the trip.	each test it wer (a), (belief. ow to get the c) telling that I want. c) doing ar.	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d). أ تشخيص گزينه <u>صح</u> ere.	and answer Then mark d) be telling d) that I do	r the questions b the correct choic
Part B Section choose on your and to tell 16) Thank you and to tell 17) You can't and do 18) George general work 19) "What are	ca great parking enjoy the trip. Caramn On 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer sour answer sour answer so to the bold of the control of the control of the work of the office has to the	each test in wer (a), (b) sheet. ow to get the c) telling what I want. c) doing ar. c) a	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d). أ تشخيص گزينه <u>صح</u> ere.	and answer Then mark d) be telling d) that I do	r the questions b the correct choic
Part B Section choose on your and to tell 16) Thank you and to tell 17) You can't and do 18) George general work 19) "What are	ca great parking enjoy the trip. Caramn On 1. Read of the ansour answer sour answer sour answer sour answer so to the bold of the control of the control of the work of the office has to the	each test in wer (a), (be sheet. ow to get the c) telling what I want. c) doing ar. c) a ours where year teight and in the control of the	b) The park d) She could tem carefully d), (c) or (d). تشخیص گزینه <u>صع</u> ere.	and answer Then mark d) be telling d) that I do d) working	r the questions b the correct choic

20) "Is your go	overnment salary go	ood?"	
"Yes, but I	don't make as much	worked in private indu	stry."
a) as I	b) if I would have	c) I would if	d) as I would if I
21) "Why did	she type all those let	tters?"	
" new to	o the job, she didn't	know it wasn't necessary."	
a) While being	b) Being	c) When being	d) As being
22) "I really li	ke your new shoes."	,	
"And they	cost less than I'	,	
a) expect	b) was expect	c) had expected	d) am expecting
23) "Several la	anguages are spoken	n in your country, aren't the	ey?"
"Yes, but l	French is in this	region."	
a) dominated	b) the domina	eting c) dominant	d) the domination
24) The shuttl	e, reusable space	craft, lifts off like a rocket.	
a) it is a	b) which as a		d) is a
, .	r, the winds have cro hrough their telesco	S	ronomers on Earth can see
a) so	b) as	c) such	d) how
26) Larger and a) longer live g b) they general	enerally	er animals of the same type. c) generally live longer d) live generally long	
27) Microwave a) to diagnose a b) diagnosed m	medically	ing, telecommunications, and c) medical diagnosing d) medical diagnosis	nd
a) become bo		the job is constantly chang c) are becoming bor d) work becoming b	ing. ing in life

Section 2. Choose the underlined words or phrases that need to be corrected. Mark the answers on your answer sheet.

		ص گزینه <u>غلط</u>	تشخي		
29) They cannot go ca	amping <u>right</u> no	w <u>because</u> t	hey are taking	g care of a t	hree-weeks-old
baby.	a	b		c	d
baby.					
30) We believe that h	e already feels v	ery <u>badly</u> al	oout his mistal	ke and we <u>h</u>	ave decided to
		a			b
take no further action	<u>n</u> .				
c d					
31) In human beings,	the liver is the h	iggest gland	lula r organ of	hic digestix	ve exictem
51) in numan beings,		iggest grand			c system.
	a		c	d	
32) Many <u>scientists</u> c	ontributed <u>to</u> the	e developme	nt <u>of</u> televisio	n, <u>whether</u>	no one
a	b		c	d	
person can be	said to have inve	ented it.			
33) Northern Canada	contains vast a r	eas treeless	of low vegeta	ntion known	as tundra.
	a	b	c		d
24) Candan Danka aan					
34) Gordon Parks cor	nposed, <u>wrote</u> , a	ina airectea		assical balle	
	a		b		c
examines the	meaning of the li	ife <u>of</u> Martir	Luther King.	Jr.	
		d			
35) In 1965, Rodolfo	Gonzales <u>has es</u>	tab1ished a	n organizatio	on called the	e Crusade
	;	a	b	c	
			•		
For Justice in	Denver, Colorad		C		

36) Because he had not been able to hear well, Gibert asked what the question was?

a

37) She speaks always English to her boss while she is in the office.

b

c

d

39) Many highly paid	d <u>executives</u> owe their a	success to mot	tivated rather than to brilliance.		
40) The research pro	ject looked at the <u>imp</u> a	ortance of chil b	drens' as consumers of fashion.		
Part C: Vo	cabulary				
Read each test is (b), (c) or (d). Then	item carefully and an mark the correct cho	swer the quest pice on your an	ions by choosing the answer (a), aswer sheet.		
	Vocabulary	Part 1: Gap-F	illing		
41) How long did it a. last	you to translate the b. continue	nis selection? c. take	d. need		
42) A marriage is ma. refuse	ore likely to if the b. refer	two sides are	similar in personality. d. last		
43) I am in of pu	tting the question to a b. favor	a vote. c. mind	d. opinion		
44) The hijackers k a. damage	ept the pilot on board b. hostage	l as a c. luggage	d. package		
45) We have greatly a. expanded	our foreign trade b. exhausted	e in recent year c. invaded	d. intended		
46) She is very good a. winning	l at her duties. b. releasing	c. following	d. handling		
47) Children growi a. civilized	ng up in areas are b. strong	far more likely c. ventilated	y to turn to crime. d. deprived		
48) It is important to a. amend	to a fixed temperat b. break	ture inside the c. ponder	greenhouse. d. maintain		
Vocabulary Part 2: Synonym					
 49) Children are often very good at integrating into a new culture. a) mixing with b) collaborating on c) fulfilling d) reacting to 					
50) She was killed in a) immediately	nstantly when her can b) extensively	r hit a tree. c) anonymous	sly d) collectively		

- 51) Boys usually grow less quickly than girls, both physically and mentally.
- a) reinforce
- b) conclude
- c) mature

- d) transfer
- 52) Being <u>rebellious</u> is a natural symptom in teenagers who are not interested in following norms.
- a) hard-working
- b) self-centered
- c) straightforward
- d) not obeying
- 53) There are several $\underline{\text{stereotypes}}$ regarding elderly people, some of which are not true at all.
- a) beliefs
- b) consequences
- c) decrees

- d) fables
- 54) One of the most disturbing phenomena is that sometimes suicides occur in clusters.
- a) puzzling
- b) motivating
- c) upsetting
- d) odd
- 55) Cooperation is a tool by which members of a group can resolve a difficulty together.
- a) point out
- b) settle
- c) discuss

d) bind

Part D: Reading Comprehension



Read the texts carefully and choose the best answer to the questions that follow.



Reading 1

The Greenland Shark, whose scientific name, somniosus microcephalus, means "smallheaded sleeper," has **eluded** study until recently and is unique among sharks of the world) As one might imagine, the water of Arctic



Bay is extremely **frigid**, but the Greenland Shark is perfectly suited for it. The shark itself may appear ghoulish, having large nostrils, gray and blotched skin, a mouth full of sharp teeth, and milky eyes (like those of a dead fish) with something that appears like a tassel hanging from each of **them**.

Its jaw and teeth look quite similar to those of other sharks, with entire layers of teeth being discarded together and replaced with a new set. The lethargic shark feeds on seals, fish, and carrion, with a power to suck in huge pieces of meat. It is known to grow to at least 20 or more feet and to live for at least 16 years, although there is not much data on the subject.

Curiously, when the flesh of one of these sharks is ingested by any being other than another Greenland Shark, a strong neurotoxin causes extreme intoxication. Researchers have spotted packs of wild dogs that have eaten a dead Greenland Shark and become so intoxicated that **they** could not walk. The shark meat can be detoxified by soaking it in salt water for several days, and then there is no adverse effect.

The tassel-like object hanging from the eyes is, in fact, a certain type of parasite called **copepod** that regularly attaches itself to the cornea of Greenland Sharks, severely damaging their eyesight. The three-inch invertebrate exhibits two claw-like appendages that hook on to the cornea) A scar is created where the copepod latches on and where it moves back and forth across the eye. This is what results in the milky eyes. Unbelievably, the shark still appears to see through the fogginess and the annoying copepod hanging in front of the cornea, although its sight does not appear to be that important. Naturally, it has a keen sense of smell to make up for the lack of sight.

56) The word "eluded" i	n line 3 is closest in me	eaning to	•••••
a) undergone	b) escaped	c) met	d) fulfilled
57) The word " <u>frigid</u> " in	line 6 is closest in mea	nning to	••••
a) freezing	b) deep	c) warm	d) food-filled
58) The word " <u>them</u> " in	line 10 refers to	•••••	
a) eyes	b) sharks	c) mouths	d) tassel
59) The author implies t	that instead of losing a	tooth, the Greenland s	shark
a) loses an entire set at or	c) loses two	at a time	
b) retains all its teeth for	life d) can reger	nerate a broken tooth lik	e the tail of a lizard
60) The author implies t	that due to the extreme	ely cold water,	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
a) the shark does not live		•	
b) it has been difficult to	•	great degree	
c) the shark hibernates	,		
d) the sharks only move a	round in daylight		
61) The author indicates	s that the Greenland S	hark's flesh contains	
a) tasty meat	b) a material that ca		
c) an amoeba	d) more fat than tha		

- 62) The word "<u>they</u>" in line 17 refers to
- a) researchers b) dogs c) sharks d) parasites
- 63) The passage indicates in the last paragraph that a "copepod" is
- a) a type of shark b) a type of dog c) a type of parasite d) a researcher

Re

Reading 2

The pain of a migraine headache can virtually disable a person who suffers from <u>it</u>. Millions and millions of people suffer from migraines, although many of them do not even recognize that a migraine is different from a regular headache. A migraine



is not at all the same as a normal headache, and it seems to have a very physical cause.

One symptom of a migraine is a precursor, which is a visual aura before an attack. Yet only about a third of patients actually experience that, and it is therefore not a requirement in the diagnosis. Other symptoms include increased pain when a person moves, nausea, and sensitivity to light and sound.

Scientists now believe that migraines are caused, not by abnormal blood vessels as previously believed, but instead by a unique electrical disorder of brain cells. Physicians used to treat migraines with medicine to constrict blood vessels because of the belief that dilated blood vessels were the cause.

The new research has been **enhanced** by imaging devices that allow scientists to watch patients' brains during an attack. The results show that sufferers have abnormally excitable neurons, or brain nerve cells. Prior to the attack, the neurons suddenly fire off electrical pulses at the back of the brain, which ripple like waves on a lake after a stone hits the water. They ripple across the top and then the back of the brain, ultimately affecting the brain stem where the pain centers are located) The pain then generates possibly from the brain stem itself or from blood vessels inflamed by the rapidly changing blood flow, or perhaps from both.

Scientists have experimented by applying a powerful magnet to stimulate the neurons and discovered that some people's brains react differently than others'. When stimulation was applied to the brains of people who had suffered migraines, they saw the initial aura, and some actually suffered migraines. When the same stimulation was applied to the brains of people who had never suffered migraines, they realized no effect and the neurons showed no change.

Scientists and doctors continue to work on the research in an attempt to find the perfect treatment. It is considered important to treat migraines because it is believed that prolonged untreated attacks could cause physical changes in the brain leading to chronic pain.

64) The word <u>"it"</u> in line 3 refe a) pain	e rs to b) migrain	c) pers	on d) suffering	
65) The author indicates that ta) is a fiction.c) occurs during or after the attack	b) happens to	all migraine suf	ferers.	
66) The author implies that in	the past scientists	had thought mi	graines were caused by	
	_	_	d) expanded blood vessels	
67) The prior treatment for min a) eliminated any pain c) eliminated the aura	•	olood vessels	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	
68) The word "enhanced" in li	ne 18 is closest in	meaning to		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	mented	c) described	d) studied	
 69) The new research indicates that the neurons in the brain of migraine sufferers a) have more electrical charge than those of people who do not suffer migraines b) tend to fire in an unusual pattern when a migraine begins c) do not react d) have no effect on migraines 				
70) Scientists have recently lea	rned more about	the cause of mig	graines from	

- a) using imaging devices that allow one to watch the neurons
- b) taking blood tests
- c) giving patients aspirin and watching for results
- d) asking patients to describe the symptoms

71) The author indicates that researchers have determined that

- a) neurons fire suddenly and follow a specific pattern when a migraine is coming.
- b) magnetic fields in the environment cause migraines.
- c) everybody is susceptible to migraines.
- d) they know what stimuli cause the neurons to react.

72) The author describes the firing of the neurons during a migraine as

- a) random
- b) moving in a specific order along the brain towards the brain stem like ripples of water
- c) unrelated to the migraine itself
- d) starting at the brain stem and radiating towards the top of the head

73) The best title for this passage would be

- a) Imaging As a Means of Studying Migraines
- b) How Migraines and Headaches are Different
- c) New Evidence of How Migraines Are Formed
- d) New Treatments for Migraines

74) Researchers believe that long-term migraine sufferers

- a) are susceptible to illness.
- b) can suffer physical changes in the brain and be in chronic pain.
- c) are not following instructions about their environment.
- d) can take a migraine medicine and avoid problems in the future.



Reading 3

The period of the American Revolution was a time of contrasts in American fashion. In urban centers, women enjoyed a wide range of expression in the fashions available to them, even though shortages might force a young lady to wear an outfit made from the bright red uniform of her British beau. The patriots, however, tended to scorn fashion as frivolous in time of war. In remote areas, patriotic groups led boycotts of British goods and **loomed** their own woolen cloth.

In selecting clothes, stylish American ladies depended on "fashion babies"—foothigh dolls illustrating the latest Paris styles. This infatuation with the fashion trends of the "continent" remained intact well into the twentieth century. Indeed, even today, New York's fashion industry has not fully escaped the tyranny of French design.

Mourning garments were almost impossible to obtain since black cloth had to be imported from England; black arm bands were introduced as a substitute. Gauze, indispensable for petticoats, aprons, and ladies' headgear, was also in short supply. There was also a taste for outlandish accessories and fanciful detailing: feathers in hats, elaborate buttons, and gaudily patterned fabrics. These excesses were called "macaroni" and are immortalized in the song Yankee Doodle.

- a) A Revolution in Fashion
- b) Clothing Shortages of the Revolution
- c) Clothing Styles in Revolutionary America
- d) Conflict in the Fashion Industry

76) Which of the following can be inferred from the passage about people's attitudes toward fashion?

- a) They varied according to political beliefs.
- b) They were determined mainly by geography
- c) They corresponded to a person's social standing.
- d) They were a matter of personal taste.

a) grew bigger

b) wove

c) picked

d) quilted

78. What were clothes made from in rural areas?

- a) home-made wool
- b) imported British goods
- c) cloth stolen from the British
- d) gauze

79. "Fashion babies" were

a) dolls for children

- b) 12-inch figures used to display clothes
- c) life-sized models dressed in current styles
- d) illustrations from fashion magazines

80) Which of the following can best be said about the Paris fashion industry?

- a) It has come to the forefront only recently, compared to New York.
- b) It has long exerted a powerful influence on American fashion.
- c) It retains its taste for gaudy, "macaroni" type excess.
- d) It is unable to break free from New York's influence.

Part E: Writing

- 81) Choose one of the following topics and write an essay about it. Write for at least 100 words in no more than 20 minutes.
- A) In some countries, many people suffer from health problems due to eating too much fast food. It is, therefore, necessary for governments to impose a higher tax on this kind of food. To what extent do you agree or disagree? Give specific reasons and examples to support your position.
- **B)** Plastic shopping bags are used widely and cause many environmental problems. Some people say they should be banned. To what extent do you agree or disagree? Give specific details and examples to support your opinion.

THIS IS THE END OF THE TEST